MIGRATION MASCULINTY MARGINALITY

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Development Studies Association 2020 Conference



MIGRATION, MASCULINITY, MARGINALITY

- How are ideas of masculinity justifying exploitative working conditions experienced by migrants?
- Review of the literature on 'gender and migration'
- Gender and Labour
- Masculinity in the Nepal-Malaysia migration corridor

GENDER AND MIGRATION

- Reaction to an inherent male bias in migration theory
- Initial focus on women's experience of and agency in migration
- Acknowledgment of migration as a gendered process
- Treating gender as a static attribute critique from feminist theory

MASCULINTY AND MIGRATION

- Migration as a 'rite of passage' Sharma (2008; 2013)
 - Masculinity as effortless access to cash Osella &Osella (2000)
 - Withstanding hardship while accumulating cash Monsutti (2007); Maycock (2017)
- Transnational performance of masculinity Pribilsky (2012)
- Making sense of migration through masculinity Broughton (2008)
- Transformation of masculinity through migration Montes (2013)
- 'Crisis of Masculinity' and performative responses Elmhirst (2007)

MASCULINTY AND MIGRATION

- Gender as fluid, performative and discursive
- Manifested in material realities
- The male breadwinner & the mobile man
- Transformation of young men into economic agents through migration

GENDER AND LABOUR

- Maria Mies (1981): The Lace makers of Narsapur
- Diane Elson and Ruth Pearson (1981): Nimble Fingers
- Melissa Wright (2006): Disposable women and other Myths of Global Capitalism

THE DISCOURSIVE CONSTRUCTION OF MIGRANT WOMEN

Geraldine Pratt (2004): Working Feminism



MEN AT WORK

- Men's labour market positions are rarely considered in gendered terms
- Trade unions historically masculine, but adopting language of universal rights
- Wally Seccombe (1988): Patriarchy Stabilised: The construction of the Male breadwinner Wage



Henry Broadhurst c. 1895

MOBILISATION OF MASCULINTY FOR PRODUCTION



Elizabeth Oglesby (2003): Machos y Machetes

MIGRATION FROM NEPAL TO MALAYSIA



WORKING IN MALAYSIA

मलेशियामा FREE VISA! TICKET! MEDICAL! SERVICE CHARGE! सहित रोजगार

1. MEIBAN TECHNOLOGIES (MALAYSIA) SDN. BHD., JOHARअन्तरवार्ता भइरहेख

-	कामदारको पद	माग संख्या	मासिक तलब		ओभर	प्रतिदिन	हप्तामा	वार्षिक	खाना	बस्ने	करार
			RM	ने.रू	टाइम सुविधा	घण्टा	काम गर्ने दिन	विदा	सुविधा	सुविधा	अवधी
1	Factory Worker	81	1000	25000	कं.नि. अनुसार	८ घण्टा	६ दिन	कं.नि. अनुसार			३ वर्ष गर्चा ०

2. GEOPANCAR SDN. BHD., JALAN

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सि. नं.	कामदारको पद	माग संख्या	मासिक तलब			ओभर प्रतिदिन	हप्तामा				करार
			RM	ने.रू	टाईम सुविधा	काम गर्ने घण्टा	काम गन दिन	ावदा	सुविधा	सुविधा	अवधी
1	Construction Worker	200	1140	28500	कं.नि. अनुसार	८ घण्टा	६ दिन	कं.नि. अनुसार	छैन		३ वर्ष १००००

फाइनल अन्तरवार्ता आज शनिवार जेठ १३ गते सम्वन्धित कम्पनीको प्रतिनिधीवाट भइरहेछ । यसै कम्पनीमा Carpenter, Mason, Steel Fixer को माग भएकोले सम्पर्क गर्नुहोला।

स्वदेशमा गरिने प्रि मेडिकल	रोजनार कम्पनीले	स्बद्देशमा मरिने विमा खर्च	रोजनारमा विमा हुने/	भिष्मा सुरक कसले	हवाई दिकट कसले	अभिमुखीकरण सुनक कति	भिषा स्ट्याण्या	कत्वागवारी बोच
खर्च कत्तले गर्ने र कति लामी	मेडिकल सर्व दिने/नदिने	करूले व्यहोने र कति लाम्ने	बहुने र कसले व्यहोर्ने	दिने र कति लाम्ने	दिने र कति लाम्ने	लाम्बे र कसले व्यहोर्ने	ज्ञान बनले व्यापि	सन्दर्भि स्वतस्या
रोजगरदाना कम्पनीले	दिन	रोजगारदाता कम्पनीले	हुने/रोजनारदाता कम्पनीले	नि:शुल्क	रोजनारदाता कम्पनीले	रोजगारदाता कम्पनीसे	रीजगारदाता कम्पनीसे	रीजगारदाता कम्पनीते

विहित्य रोजनार विभागां नरपाएको जनकारी ५ जाएनी नाममा विचा पान नई जाने निवित्य भएचिए गांव कमानीने याँ एकम कुनाउन्होता। कुनाइनी एकमाने भाई जीवाने एकमाने महिता है। विदेश अनु अधि अपने क्षेत्र के महिता के महिता के महिता के प्रतिक्र कि अपने के प्रतिक्र के प्रतिक्र के महिता के प्रतिक्र के



तुलसी ओभरसिज सर्गिसेज प्रा. लि.

घापासी-ए, बसुन्धरा, काठमाडौ, फोन: ४३५१६८८, ४३८९३०६, ५८५९०५५०८५, ५८४९०३६७९३

GHURKAS AND MIGRANTS





GURKHAS AND MIGRANTS

"The Nepalese people are famous for their courage in the Second World War from which they are popular as severe fighters with no fear and a lot of courage and power piled up in them. They are also recognized for their loving deeds and loyalty to the one who they work with."

LM Manpower, recruitment agency

GURKHAS AND MIGRANTS

"Nepal is famous for Boudha, Apostle of Peace, world highest mountain the Mt.Everest and war veteran Gurkhas

[...]

History of Nepalese manpower going for overseas employment dates back to early 19th century. Nepalese are most pronounced names in the history of bravery and honesty. Almost 200 years down the road, things have changed. Nepalese going abroad does is not limited only to Indian and British Army."

Lucky Overseas, Recruitment agency







